**Title of Article**

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**Abstract:** The abstract should provide a brief overview of the research work. It is often completed using one paragraph, which is made up by a minimum of 5 complete sentences. Authors are encouraged to include the following in the abstract: (1) Background: explain the topic of interest and highlight the purpose of this research. (2) Methodology: describe the research method(s) or treatment(s) that was used in the study. (3) Results: summarize the main findings of the study. (4) Conclusions: provide a concluding statement for the manuscript. The abstract should address only the content that is presented in the findings, and it should highlight substantial contexts that can provide readers with an insight of what this article will talk about.

**Keywords:** Keyword 1; Keyword 2; Keyword 3; (List at least 3 keywords that is pertinent to the topic of the study; yet reasonably in line with the subject discipline.)

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1. **Introduction**

Type and paste your manuscript’s introduction here. The introduction should highlight why the study is important and define the purpose of the current study. This section should also include the current state of the research topic and key publications on the topic, which should all be cited carefully. References should be cited accurately and uniformly through following the standards that’s requested. Please see the end of the document for information on the reference requirements. Finally, this section should address the main aim of this study and the hypotheses of the highlighted research work.

1. **Materials and Methods**

This section should address all the materials and methods that was used in the research work. Sufficient content should be covered for others who may be inclined to replicate or build on the research results. General items for this section include but is not limited to research design, data collection, assessment methods, computer codes, and data analysis procedures. All the content should be described in detail, especially if they are relatively new or unique materials or methods. Also, citation may be necessary for descriptions on well-established or commonly used materials or methods.

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Following the prior section on materials and methods, this section should precisely elaborate the findings discovered in the research work, given the materials and methods that was used. This section usually includes interpretations of the experimental results, products from statistical or mathematical calculations, and findings from data analyses. Subheadings is sometimes used in this section, such as the following format:

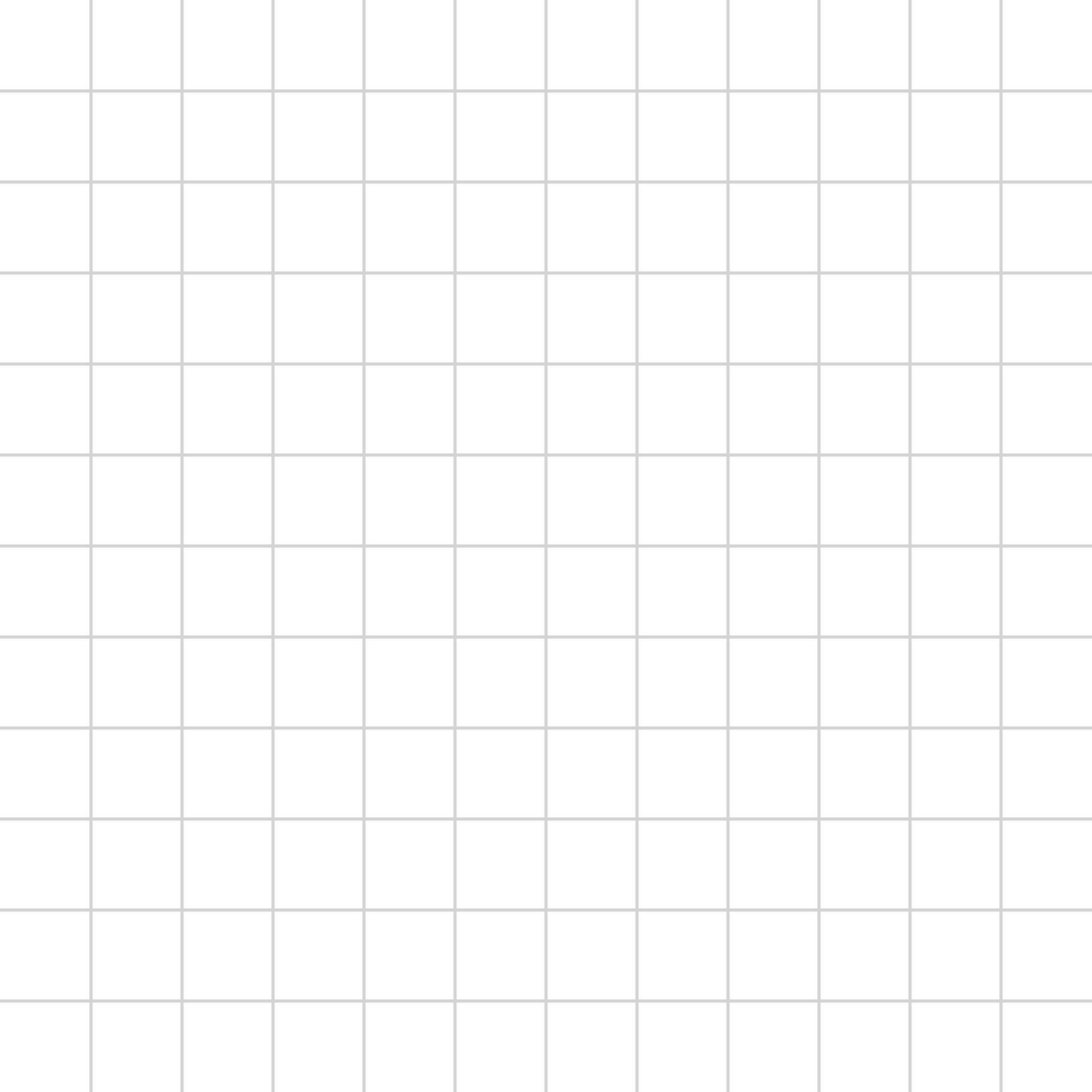
*3.1 Title One*

*3.2 Title Two*

*3.3 Title Three*

It is commonly necessary to paste figures, tables, and/or mathematical components in between writings of this section to illustrate the findings of the research work. Please see the following for the proper formats of these resources.

*3.1 Example of Figure Formats*



**Figure 1.** The figure should be inserted with captions that cite the figure number and a short description of the figure for viewers to understand the subject matter that’s being depicted.

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**Table 1.** The table should be placed along with a title above it, and it often starts off with the table number.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Title 1** | **Title 2** | **Title 3** |
| Subject 1 | Data 1 | Data 6 | Data 11 |
| Subject 2 | Data 2 | Data 7 | Data 12 |
| Subject 3 | Data 3 | Data 8 | Data 13 |
| Data 4 | Data 9 | Data 14 |
| Data 5 | Data 10 | Data 15 |

\*Tables should include footers.

*3.3 Example of Mathematical Equations*

Example of an equation:

(1)

Equations can be inserted in any part of the text with a number in brackets to indicate it is the Nth equation of the study. It is not always necessary that the equation to be inserted as a new paragraph.

Example of another equation:

(2)

Sometimes the equations may take up more than one line but remember to adjust the equation so that all lines are aligned to one side (usually the left side).

1. **Discussion**

Authors should use this section to discuss the key findings from the results section and interpret the results from the perspective that was laid out in the introduction section. This section should address if the hypotheses are supported, and it should comment on the limitations and implications based on the research results.

1. **Conclusion**

This section should be added as a summary that compacts all the information discussed in the previous sections.

**Patent:**

This section is optional, and it can be included for those who have received patents for the work that is reported in this manuscript. It can be excluded for those without any patent for their study.

**Authors’ Contribution:**

Use this section to provide a statement on the work that each of the enlisted authors has contributed to this manuscript. Author’s contribution can be listed using the provided responsibilities below, through putting authors’ name after each role.

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*Manuscript Writing:*

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**Appendix:**

Appendix is an optional section that authors can use to supplement the information provided in the main context, such as explanations and elaboration of the experimental data. It is commonly used when the information will disrupt the flow of the main text, but it is important for extending the understanding of what is already presented above.

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. The tables, figures, etc. should be labelled using letters, such as ‘Figure A’ or ‘Table A’.

**References:**

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